Professor Sinfree B.

The Pennsylvania State University
LA - Applied Linguistics
SPARKS BLDG
(814) 863-2431
Fax: (814) 863-7986
Email: sbm12@psu.edu

Education

Ph D, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, 1989.
   Major: Applied Linguistics
   Dissertation Title: Variability in the Interlanguage of Shona learners of English

BA, Cum laude, University of Ghana, Legon, Ghana, Accra, Ghana, 1984.
   Major: English
   Supporting Areas of Emphasis: Linguistics and History
   Dissertation Title: A stylistics analysis of African novels

RESEARCH

Research Interests

Language and aging, security and policing, policy and planning, Colonial Linguistics.

Advisory Board
Served as reviewer to the National Research Fund applications for a renewal of grants in sociolinguistics, language and Technology and African politics and foreign affairs. Evaluated applications for promotion to Full professorships, and PhD's at the University of Zululand and Northwestern University Australia.

Research and/or Scholarly Publications

Published Works in the past five years

Articles in Refereed Journals

Journal Article, Academic Journal

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author), et al. (2017). The Cultural politics of language in Sudan:against the racialising logic of language rights. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development, 38*(4), 346-359. http://http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01434632.2016.1202255.

Makoni, S. B. (2017). Language planning, security, police communication and multilingualism in uniform. *Language and Communication*, 1-9. Invited. http://http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/aip/02715309?sdc=1. [In Press - forthcoming September 2016].

Masters, K. (Co-Author) (2016). Joshua Fishman public intellectual,and intellectual activist. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*(243), 7-15. Invited. http://https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/ijsl.2017.2017.issue-243/ijsl-2016-0042/ijs

l-2016-0042.xml.

Abdelhay, S., Makoni, B., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 30%) (2016). The Colonial Linguistics of governance in Sudan: the Rejaf Language Conference. *Journal of African Cultural Studies, 28*(3), 343-359. http://http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13696815.2016.1146129.

Makoni, S. B. (2016). Romanticising differences and managing diversities: A perspective on harmonization, language policy and planning. *Language Policy, 15*(3), 223-234. Invited. http://https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10993-015-9375-x.

Severo, C., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 45%) (2015). Luzitanization and Baktinian Perspectives in Angola and East Timor: on the Role of   Portuguese. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development, 36*(2), 151-162. http://□http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01434632.2014.909441.

Makoni, S. B. (2015). Introduction: Politeness in Africa. *Journal of Politness Research: language, Behaviour, Culture, 11*(1), 1-5. Invited. http://https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/jplr.2015.11.issue-1/issue-files/jplr.2015.11.issue-1.xml.

Makoni, S. B. (2014). Multilingualism:spontaneous orders and System D, a concluding note. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 17*(6), 714-717. http://http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13670050.2014.953778.

Severo, C. G., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 45%) (2014). Discourses of language in Colonial and Postcolonial Brazil. *Language and Communication, 34*, 95-104. http://http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0271530913000682.

Makoni, S. B. (2013). Discourses of Terror:The U.S. from the viewpoint of the 'Other'. *4*(1), 23-42. http://http://crrc.dodlive.mil/2013/05/17/discourses-of-terror-the-us-from-the-viewpoint-of-the-other/. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 1868-6311

Makoni, S. B. (2013). An integrationist perspective on colonial linguistics. *35*, 87-96. http://www.journals.elsevier.com/language-sciences/.

Makoni, S. B. (2012). A critique of language, languaging and supervernaculars [UMA CRIICA A NoCA De LINGUAGEME SUPERVERNACULRCULACULO]. *1*(2), 189-199.

Makoni, S. B. (2012). Language and Human Rights discourses in Africa: Lessons from African experiences. *Abel Martín, 7*(1), 1-20. http://http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/1744-7143. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 1744-71431-20

Books

Book, Scholarly-New

Severo, C. G., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 45%) (2015). *Politicas Linguistica Brasil-Africa: Por uma perspectiva critica.* (1-136 pp). Santa Catarina. http://http://www.insular.com.br/loja3/product_info.php/products_id/948.
 de Bot, K & Makoni, S.B (2017)

Parts of Books

Book, Chapters

Makoni, S. B. (2017). From Gerontolinguistics to Elderspeak:sociolinguistic myths. *Oxford: Oxford University Press* Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Badenhorst, P., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 45%) (2017). Migrations, Religions, and Social Flux. (pp. 273-296). Oxford University Press. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author) (2017). When God is a linguist:missionary orthographies as a site of social differntiation. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author) (2017). An Integrationist perspective on African Philosophy. In Andre Pable (Ed.), (pp. 63-77). Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 50%), & Makoni, B. (2015). "Too many cooks spoil the broth":Tension and Conflict between language institutions in South Africa. In Wright,S.Broun & O.Garcia (Eds.), *Handbook of Bilingual and Multilingual Education* (pp. 554-566). Wiley-Blackwell. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (2014). Plural formations of literacy and Occam's razor Principle: A Commentary. In Kasper Juffermans, Yonas Mesfun Asfaha, Ashraf K. Abdelhay (Eds.), *African Literacy, Ideologies, Scripts and Education* (pp. 355-369). New York: Cambridge University Press. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: ISBN 1-4438 5833
The chapter is an Integrationistic perspective of literacies. In the chapter I argue that literacies are founded on assumptions derived from segregationistic and telementational views of language

Makoni, S. B. (2013). A Socio-historical Integrationist Approach to Mid-20th Century Literacy Practices in Ghana. In Angela Creese and Adrian Blackledge (Eds.), *Heteroglossia as Practice and Pedagogy* (pp. 1-21). India: Springer Publishing. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 60%), Makoni, B., & Mashiri, P. (2013). Zimbabwe colonial and postcolonial language policy and planning practices. *Language Planning in Africa: Cameroon, Sudan, and Zimbabwe* (pp. 175-212). London: Routledge. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed. http://http://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/language-planning-in-africa-nkonko-kamwangamalu/1114110853?ean=9780415819657.

Abdelhay, A., Makoni, B., Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 30%), & Mugaddam, A. R. (2013). The sociolinguistics of nationalism in the Sudan: The politicisation of Arabic and Arabicisation of Politics. In Nkonko Kamwangamalu, Richard Baldauf & Robert Kaplan (Eds.), *Language Planning in Africa: The Cameroon,Sudan and Zimbabwe* (pp. 112-156). London: Routledge. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed. http://https://www.amazon.com/Language-Planning-Africa-Cameroon-Zimbabwe/dp/0415819652#reader_0415819652. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 10-0415819

Makoni, S. B. (2013). A critical analysis of historical and contemporary status of minority languages in Zimbabwe. In Nkonko Kamwangamalu, Richard Baldauf & Robert Kaplan (Eds.), *Language Planning in Africa: The Cameroon,Sudan & Zimbabwe* London: Routledge. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

http://http://www.barnesandnoble.com/w/language-planning-in-africa-nkonko-kam wangamalu/1114110853?ean=9780415819657. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 9780415819657
This chapter was originally published by the Current journal of Language Planning, vol.12(4)436-455.

Makoni, B., Abdelhay, A., & Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 30%) (2013). A very 'oily' sociolinguistics of the new Sudan: Old wine in New bottles. In Nkonko Kamwangamalu, Richard Baldauf & Robert Kaplan (Eds.), *Language Planning in Africa: Cameroon, Sudan,and Zimbabwe* (pp. 175-212). London: Routledge. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 9780415819657

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 40%), Makoni, B., Abdelhay, A., & Mashiri, P. (2012). Colonial and postcolonial language policies in Africa: Historical and emerging landscapes. *The Cambridge Handbook of Language Policy* (pp. 501-523). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed.

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 65%), & Pennycook, A. (2012). Disinventing multlingualism: From monological multilingualism to multinguage francas. In Martin-Jones, A Blackledge & A.Creese (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Multilingualism* (pp. 439-452). London: Routledge. Invited. Peer-reviewed/refereed. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 978-0-415-49647-6

Book Reviews

Makoni, S. B. (2015). [Review of the book *Repertoires and choices in African Languages*, by Friederike Lupke and Anne Storch]. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, *36*(3). 216-218. Invited.

Other Works

Encyclopedia Entries

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 55%), & Makoni, B. (2013). Critical Applied Linguistics. In C.Chapelle (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics.* Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. Invited. http://ISBN/ISSN#CASE#DOi#981405198431. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 981405198431

Makoni, S. B. (Co-Author, 55%), & Makoni, B. (2013). Language and Identity in Africa. In Carol Chappelle (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics.* Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. Invited. ISBN/ISSN #/Case #/DOI #: 9781405198431 Electronic